Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Wastewater Treatment and Soil Remediation

Significance of Algae in eliminating and deactivating pathological index Organisms in Wastewater Stabilization Pond Systems...............................................3
*Fadwa Ali Hussein Al-Tameemi, Thura Awad Kadhim*

A review- bioremediation of oil sludge contaminated soil.........................10
*Riju Chandra Saha, Auchib Reza, Muhammad Sakib Hasan and Piash Saha*

Isolation and identification of chromium-tolerant bacterial strains and their potential to promote plant growth............................................................16
*Muhammad Arshad, Anza Javaid, Maria Manzoor, Kiran Hina, Muhammad Arif Ali, and Iftikhar Ahmed*

Reduction crystallization of heavy metals from acid treated phosphogypsum effluent utilizing hydrazine as a reducing reagent.................................21
*Tebogo Mashifana and Nastassia Sithole*

Implementation of solidification/stabilization process to reduce hazardous impurities and stabilize soil matrices.........................................................26
*Auchib Reza, Saifa Anzum, Riju Chandra Saha, Sudipta Chakraborty and Md. Habibur Rahman*

Chapter 2: Ecosystem and Solid Waste Management

Deforestation effects on land surface energy coupling: a data-driven perspective........................................................................................................35
*Y.Zhu, R.H.Zong, and T.Y.Zhang*

The role of stakeholders in managing polythene and plastic waste in coastal cities of Sri Lanka: a case study of the Dehiwala-Mt. lavinia municipal council region........................................................................................................39
*Suresh Kariyawasam, Ayesha Madhuwanthi, and Clevo Wilson*

Leaching kinetics of gold mine tailings: the removal of manganese and iron by sodium carbonate.............................................................................45
*Tebogo Mashifana, and Nastassia Sithole*

Evaluation of raw and chemically treated waste phosphogypsum and its potential applications.................................................................50
Tebogo Mashifana

Assessment of carbon dynamics in Ecuadorian forests through the Mathematical Spatial Model of Global Carbon Cycle and the Normalized Differential Vegetation Index (NDVI) .................................................................55

Llerena Silvia, Tarko Alexander, Kurbatova Anna and Kozhevnikova Polina

Chapter 3: Marine Environmentology and Pollution Control

Non-Linear pattern analysis of El Niño’s impact on tropical precipitation........65

X L Yu, and S R Zhang

Rapid oil spill simulation within Ghana’s coastal waters.............................68

Derrick Martin Adjei Sowa

Developing sustainable school guidelines: the case of Egypt......................76

S Harb, S M ElHaggar, H Sewilam

Study on the prevention and control measures of China’s urban road traffic noise pollution .................................................................83

Qiong Wu, Xiaofeng Zhang, and Guanghua Cao

Author Index........................................................................................................87